Index

Acculturation, 129, 134–137
Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
  see AIDS
African Americans, 160–162
AIDS
  initial construction of, 15–16
  making social of, 16
Air transport, changes in, 90
Arsenic metabolism and hNP and
  hGSTO1–1 genes, 224–225

Bhugra D: Migration, distress and cultural
  identity, 129–141
Biomedicine, 9–10
  French, 13
  German, 13
Blood pressure
  among ethnic groups in East Africa, 21
  in traditional societies, 22
Bone mineral density (BMD), 228
  and osteroporosis, 228–229

Case Conference, 182–186
Catch-22 problem, 82
Catharsis, 40
Central nervous system (CNS), 38
**Charlesworth SJ, Gilfillan P &
  Wilkinson R:** Living inferiority,
  49–60
Churches, role of, 71
Cliff A & Haggett P: Time, travel and
  infection, 87–99
Continuing Professional Development
  (CPD), 194
Crude mortality rates (CMRs), 123
Cultural consensus model, 27
Culture, Goodenough's definition of, 26

Depression, 68, 121–122, 134
Diphtheria, tetanus, pertussis (DTP), 143
Disease risk
  cultural consonance and, 26–29
  societal differences in, 22–23
Disease spread
  see also Intercontinental spread;
    Island epidemics
  contraction and, 92–97
  general implications of travel for,
    97–98
Displaced people
  IDPs, 117–118
  refugees and asylum seekers, 117
Displacement
  causes of, 118–119
  displaced people, 117–118
  health difficulties of displaced
    populations, 120–124
  phases of, 119–120
  process of, 115–116
Doctor–patient interactions, 14
Dorling D: Healthy places, healthy
  spaces, 101–114
Dressler WW: Culture and the risk of
  disease, 21–31

EBM meeting (analysis)
  familiar setting, 188
  new ritual, 186–188
  other implications of ritualization,
    191–193
  problem of certainty, 189
  questioning and power, 189–191
Efficacy
  link between theories of mediation
    and, 46
  problem of, 42–44
Epidemiology, 50
Ethnic diversity *versus* ethnic identity,
  138–139
Ethnogenetic layering, concept of,
  230–233
Evidence-based medicine (EBM),
  179–181
  meeting (account), 182–186
  meeting (analysis), 186–193

Fassin D: Public health as culture. The
  social construction of the childhood lead
  poisoning epidemic in France, 167–177
Fitzpatrick M: MMR: risk, choice, chance,
  143–153
Fraternal organizations, 65
Fraternalism, golden age of, 64–65

British Medical Bulletin, Vol. 69 © The British Council 2004; all rights reserved

Gay-related immune deficiency (GRID), 16
Geo-graphic Information System (GIS), 101, 231
Geronimus AT: Teenage childbearing as cultural prism, 155–156
Gilfillan P *see* **Charlesworth SJ**
Greenhalgh T & Wessely S: 'Health for me': a sociocultural analysis of healthism in the middle classes, 197–213
GST polymorphisms and lung and squamous cell cancers, 225–227

Haggett P *see* **Cliff A**
Healing practices
  diversity of, 34–37
  hierarchy of, 39
Healing rituals, 44
Healing, social context of, 44–45
Health
  assessment of health needs, 124
  difficulties of displaced populations, 120–121
  HLA variability in populations shows complexity of, 223–224
  infectious diseases and physical, 123–124
  mental, 121–122
  of women and children, 122–123
Health care
  individual responsibility, 125
  providing, 124–125
Health domain, processes in
  making of the disease, 10–13
  making of the individual disease, 14–15
  making social of disease, 15–18
Health, disease and mortality, culture of
  see also Human world
  from a geographical perspective, 101
Healthism, 197–200
  agent of, 203–205
  axis of, 207–210
  case studies, 198–200
  epidemiology of, 202–203
  origins of, 200–202
  and power, 206–207
Heterodox thesis (industrialization), 81
Human biodiversity, 217–218
  see also Human genetic variation
  origins and maintenance of, 218–220
  rationale for new approach, 229
Human genetic variation, 215–217
  see also Human biodiversity
  case studies of specific human genetic variants and health, 224–229
  HLA variability in populations, 223–224
  intra-group genetic variability and health outcomes, 221–222
  race, heath and, 220–221
Human world
  before the beginning, 102–106
  current world metageography, 106–109
  future world metageography, 109–112
  unorthodox view of, 102

Illness
  social origins and expressions of, 9–10
Industrialization and health, 75–84
Intercontinental spread
  cholera in the United States (1832–1866), 95–97
  example of Fiji (1879–1920), 92–93
Internally displaced people (IDPs), 116
International Classification of Diseases (ICD), 9
Island epidemics (example of Iceland), 93–95

Jackson FLC: Human genetic variation and health: new assessment approaches based on ethnogenetic layering, 215–235
Journal Club, 182–186

Kirmayer LJ: The cultural diversity of healing: meaning, metaphor and mechanism, 33–48
Kunitz SJ: Social capital and health, 61–73

Lead poisoning, case study of, 167–169
Lifestyle, 27
London–New York (LNY), 110
Luxemburg income study (LIS), 109

Measles, mumps and rubella *see* MMR
Medical systems
  externalizing, 36
  internalizing, 35–36
Metaphor theory, 37
Metaphor, meaning and mechanism, 37–42

Migration
and acculturation, 134–137
as a process of social change, 129
and cultural identity, 133
and health, 116–117
and mental disorder, 130–133
rural–urban, 129
MMR, 143
balancing risks, 144–147
controversy over vaccine, 143
convergence, 150–151
dealing with autism parents, 149–150
right to choose separate vaccines, 147–149

National Health Service (NHS), 180
Network structure, 67
Non-Governmental Organization (NGO), 110

Oppression illness (OI), 17

Personal Development Plans (PDPs), 194
Population movements (impact of travel patterns), 90–91
see also Sea transport, changes in; Air transport, changes in
Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD), 121
Power
and healthism, 206–207
maps of, 101–110
Primum mobile of economic growth, 77
Psychosocial, concept of, 51
Public health, 167–169
culturalizing subjects, 173–175
naturalizing objects, 169–172

Randomised Controlled Trial (RCT), 181

Sea transport, changes in, 88–89
Shame, 52
Sinclair S: Evidence-based medicine: a new ritual in medical teaching, 179–196
Singer M: The social origins and expressions of illness, 9–19
Slavery, legacy of, 63
Social capital
and civic participation, 62–65
cultural differences between North and South America, 62–64
definitions of, 61–62
and primary groups, 66–69
Social hierarchy, effects of, 55–56
Stress theory, 24
Stress
environmental factors, 129–130
migration and, 130–133
notions of, 4
oppression illness, 17–18
post-migration, 121
scale of anxiety and, 59
sociocultural models of, 24–26
women and, 67–68
Suicide, 53–54
Support
women *versus* men, 66–67
Szreter S: Industrialization and health, 75–86

Teenage childbearing, 155–157
culture, social control and social support, 157–158
fertility-timing norms, 158–160
social inequality, social control and social identity, 160–162
white elders and black teens, 160
Theory of cultural models, 27
Thomas SDM *see* **Thomas SL**
Thomas SL & Thomas SDM: Displacement and health, 115–127
Trance, 40
Transition theory
concept of epidemiological transition, 77
rising living standards (McKeown's *The Modern Rise of Population*), 77–78

United Nations High Commission for Refugees (UNHCR), 117

Wessely S *see* **Greenhalgh T**
Western medicine *see* Evidence-based medicine
Wilkinson R *see* **Charlesworth SJ**